## BAIN MUSC 336

Introduction to Computer Music

## REASON

"Welcome to Reason...a complete 'virtual studio' that has all of the devices and music gizmos of a \$10,000-\$20,000 facility – and lives in the tiny space of your computer's hard drive."

– Joe Lyford, Reason 3 for Windows and Macintosh<sup>1</sup>

# **Terms & Concepts**

# Getting Started Import MIDI file Window (Show/Hide): - Rack/Sequencer/Mixer - Browser - Transport

- Tool Window - Spectrum EQ

Detach windows

Back of the Rack, *tab* key Create menu, or *drag and drop* 

## **Redrum Drum Machine**

Loading drum kits & samples
Working with drum kits
Pattern/step sequencer
Tweaking the samples:
Velocity, Pan, Pitch, Length, et

Velocity, Pan, Pitch, Length, etc. Edit > Copy Pattern to Track Humanize (see Alter Notes)

#### Browser

Sound Banks:

- Factory Sound Bank
- Orkester Sound Band
- Drum Supply
- Loop Supply

### **Instruments**

- ID8 (GM compatible)
- NN-XT adv. sampler
- Mimic creative sampler
- Monotone bass synth
- Polytone dual-layer synth
- Radical piano
- SubTractor analog synth
- Thor polyphonic synth
- Europa shapeshifting synth
- Malström graintable synth
- Grain sample manipulator
- Pangea/Humana/Klang, etc.<sup>2</sup>
- Drums: Redrum, Kong, Rytmik & Dr. Octo Rex

## Transport

Play/pause (space bar)

Stop

Tempo

Meter

Loop On/Off

- Record mode
   Click/Precount enable
- Quantize (Q Record)

Show On-screen Piano Keys

## Sequencer

Timeline

Playhead

Loop markers

Audio Track & Mix Channel MIDI Clip

- Snap (to bar, ½, etc.)
- Delete, Opt. copy, Ctl.-Click

# Song/Block mode

# Edit mode

- Selection tool
- Pencil toolEraser tool
- Eraser tool
   Razor tool
- Magnify tool
- Hand tool

#### Zoom in/out

Selecting/copying/moving notes

#### Lanes

- Key velocity
- Drum
- Controller

## **Tool Window**

- Transpose
- Quantize
- Velocity
- velocity
- Alter Notes (Randomize)
- etc.

# Automation

Controller, Tempo & Mixer

# **Effects**

**RV7000 MkII Convolution** 

Reverb

Ripley Space Delay

Delay & Echo:

DDL-1 & The Echo

Distortion units:

Scream 4 & Pulveriser

Chorus: Quartet

Chorus/flanger: CF-101

Phaser: PH-90 Vocoder: BV512

MClass Mastering Suite:

- Compressor
- Limiter (Maximizer)
- Stereo imager

#### Mixer

SSL 9000k mixer

- Master-bus compressor
- Window > Spectrum EQ
- Cmd-Click (reset parameter)

Mute(M)/Solo(S)

Pan

Equalization (EQ)

**Dynamics** 

Mixing range (0-127)

Unity gain (100)

Headroom

Aux. channel (Send/Receive)

Submixing

## Input/Output

Audio Hardware Interface

Reason > Preferences

- Audio/MIDI
- Keyboards and Control Surfaces
- Virtual MIDI channels

## File > Save as...

Reason song file (.reason) Export audio file (.wav or .aif)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Joe Lyford, Reason 3 for Windows and Macintosh (Berkeley, CA: Peachpit Press, 2005).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> For a complete listing of Reason's Instrument & Effects (with links to MicroTutorials), see: https://www.reasonstudios.com/en/reason/instruments-effects